



western
COPPER AND GOLD

TSX WRN
NYSE AMERICAN WRN

DEVELOPING
CANADA'S LARGEST
CRITICAL MINERALS
PROJECT

Corporate Presentation | January 2026



CAUTIONARY NOTES

The information provided in this presentation is not intended to be a comprehensive review of all matters and developments concerning Western Copper and Gold Corporation and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Company"). This document should be read in conjunction with all other disclosure documents of the Company. No securities commission or regulatory authority has reviewed the accuracy or adequacy of the information presented herein.

Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

Certain of the statements and information in this presentation constitute "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and "forward-looking information" within the meaning of applicable Canadian securities laws (together referred to herein as "forward-looking statements"). Any statements or information that express or involve discussions with respect to predictions, expectations, beliefs, plans, projections, objectives, assumptions, or future events or performance (often, but not always, using words or phrases such as "expects", "is expected", "anticipates", "believes", "plans", "projects", "estimates", "assumes", "intends", "strategies", "targets", "goals", "forecasts", "objectives", "budgets", "schedules", "potential" or variations thereof or stating that certain actions, events or results "may", "could", "would", "might" or "will" be taken, occur or be achieved, or the negative of any of these terms and similar expressions) are not statements of historical fact and may be forward-looking statements. Such statements include, but are not limited to, statements regarding mineral reserve and mineral resource estimates, planned exploration and development activities, corporate objectives, the economic prospects of the Company's projects, the Company's future plans or

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The forward-looking statements are necessarily based on a number of estimates, assumptions, beliefs, expectations and opinions of management as of the date of this presentation that, while considered reasonable by management, are inherently subject to significant business, economic and competitive uncertainties and contingencies. These estimates, assumptions, beliefs, expectations and opinions include, without limitation, with respect to any mineral reserve or mineral resource estimate, the key assumptions and parameters on which such estimates are based, prevailing and projected market prices and foreign exchange rates, projected capital and operating costs, continued availability of capital and financing, availability of equipment and personnel required for construction and operations, the Company not experiencing unforeseen delays, unexpected geological or other effects, equipment failures, permitting delays, and general economic, market or business conditions.

Forward-looking statements are subject to known and unknown risks and uncertainties which could cause actual results to differ materially from estimated results. Such risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, the Company's ability to raise sufficient capital to fund development; changes in general economic conditions or financial markets, changes in prices for the Company's mineral products or increases in input costs; uncertainties relating to interpretation of drill results and the geological continuity and grade of mineral deposits; that mineral resources and mineral reserves are not as estimated; risks related to cooperation of government agencies and First Nations in the exploration and development of the

property; litigation; legislative, environmental and other judicial, regulatory, political and competitive developments in Canada; technological and operational difficulties or inability to obtain permits encountered in connection with exploration and development activities; labour relations matters, changing foreign exchange rates, and other factors described under the heading "Risk Factors" in the Company's annual information form for the most recently completed financial year and its other publicly filed disclosure documents. This list is not exhaustive of the factors that may affect any of the Company's forward-looking statements.

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Note to U.S. Readers/Investors

Information regarding the Company's mining operations included in this presentation has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the securities laws in effect in Canada, which differ in certain material respects from the disclosure requirements of United States securities laws applicable to domestic United States issuers. The terms "mineral reserve", "proven mineral

reserve" and "probable mineral reserve" are Canadian mining terms as defined in accordance with Canadian National Instrument 43-101 – Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects ("NI 43-101") and the Canadian Institute of Mining, Metallurgy and Petroleum (the "CIM") Definition Standards for Mineral Resources and Mineral Reserves, adopted by the CIM Council, as amended. NI 43-101 is a rule developed by the Canadian Securities Administrators that establishes standards for all public disclosure an issuer makes of scientific and technical information concerning mineral projects. The definitions of these terms and other mining terms, such as "inferred mineral resource", differ from the definitions of such terms, if any, for purposes of the disclosure requirements of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). Accordingly, information in this presentation describing the Company's mineral deposits may not be comparable to similar information made public by issuers subject to the SEC's reporting and disclosure requirements applicable to domestic United States issuers.

Note Regarding Inferred Mineral Resources

Under Canadian rules, estimates of inferred mineral resources are considered too speculative geologically to have the economic considerations applied to them to enable them to be categorized as mineral reserves and, accordingly, may not form the basis of feasibility or pre-feasibility studies, or economic studies except for a preliminary economic assessment as defined under NI 43-101. Investors are cautioned not to assume that part or all of an inferred mineral resource exists or is economically or legally mineable. Mineral resources that are not mineral reserves do not have demonstrated economic viability.



CORPORATE OVERVIEW



CAPITAL STRUCTURE

LISTINGS	TSX, NYSE American	WRN
FINANCIALS (Sept 30, 2025)	Cash & Investments	C\$56.1M
	Debt	Nil
SHARE STRUCTURE (Jan 7, 2025)	Share Price	C\$4.39
	Market Cap	C\$885M
	Shares Outstanding	201.7M
	Options, RSU/DSU	8.8M

ANALYST COVERAGE (Average Target Price = C\$6.40)



OWNERSHIP

TOP SHAREHOLDERS (Public Disclosure)	Rio Tinto	9.4%
	Kopernik Global Investors	6.5%
	Mitsubishi Materials	5.0%
	Management & Board	4.6%
	Konwave	4.0%
	Fidelity Management & Research	2.8%
	Franklin Advisers	2.3%
	Claret Asset Management	1.8%
	Tidal Investments / SILJ	1.7%
	EdgePoint Investment Group	1.3%



CLEAR INVESTMENT THESIS

- One of the largest copper-gold projects globally
- Significant support for critical minerals in Canada
- Feasibility Study with robust economics and long mine life
- Strategic investments from Rio Tinto and Mitsubishi
- Strong fundamentals for copper and gold
- Advancing through permitting



STRATEGIC INVESTMENTS



- Endorsed by two of the most respected companies across the mining and materials value chain
- Participation on Technical and Sustainability Committee adds multidisciplinary expertise to project development

RioTinto

C\$25.6M May 2021 (*initial investment*)

C\$2.3M April 2023 (*top-up*)

C\$6.0M November 2023 (*rights extension*)

C\$0.3M March 2024 (*top-up*)

C\$5.0M April 2024 (*top-up*)

- Second-largest mining company in the world
- Operations in 35 countries
- Copper is one of Rio Tinto's "strategic pillars"
- Investment resides within Rio Tinto's Copper division

MITSUBISHI MATERIALS

C\$21.3M March 2023 (*initial investment*)

2.0M shares May 2025 (*rights extension*)
open market

- Roots of metals business trace back ~150 years
- Minority interests in three producing copper mines
- Focused on securing reliable, long-term sources of clean copper concentrate for smelting operations in Japan
- Aims to triple its volume of secured concentrate by 2031

Metal Value Distribution
in the M&I Mill Resource

COPPER

7.6 Billion lbs

M+I Resources

+3.1 Billion lbs

Inferred Resources

GOLD

14.8 Million oz

M+I Resources

+6.3 Million oz

Inferred Resources

46%
COPPER

34%
GOLD

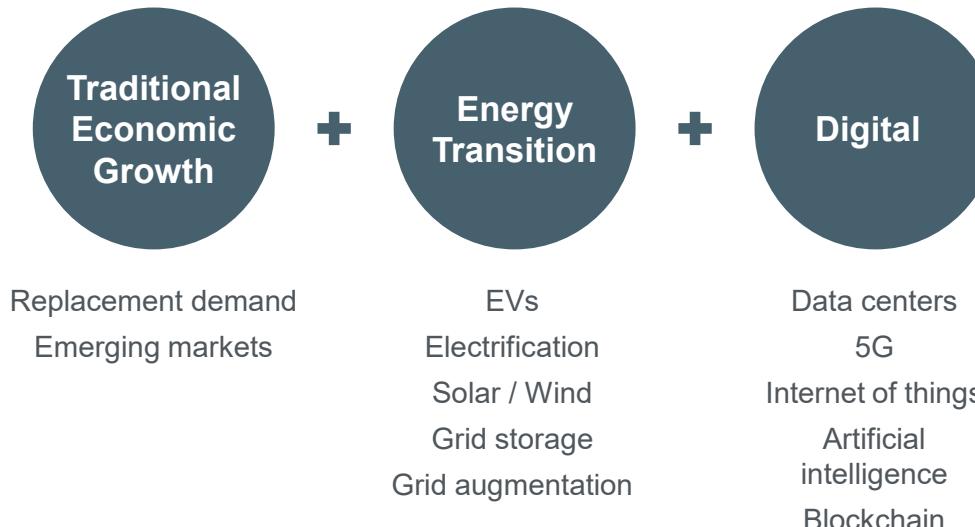
4%
SILVER

17%
MOLYBDENUM

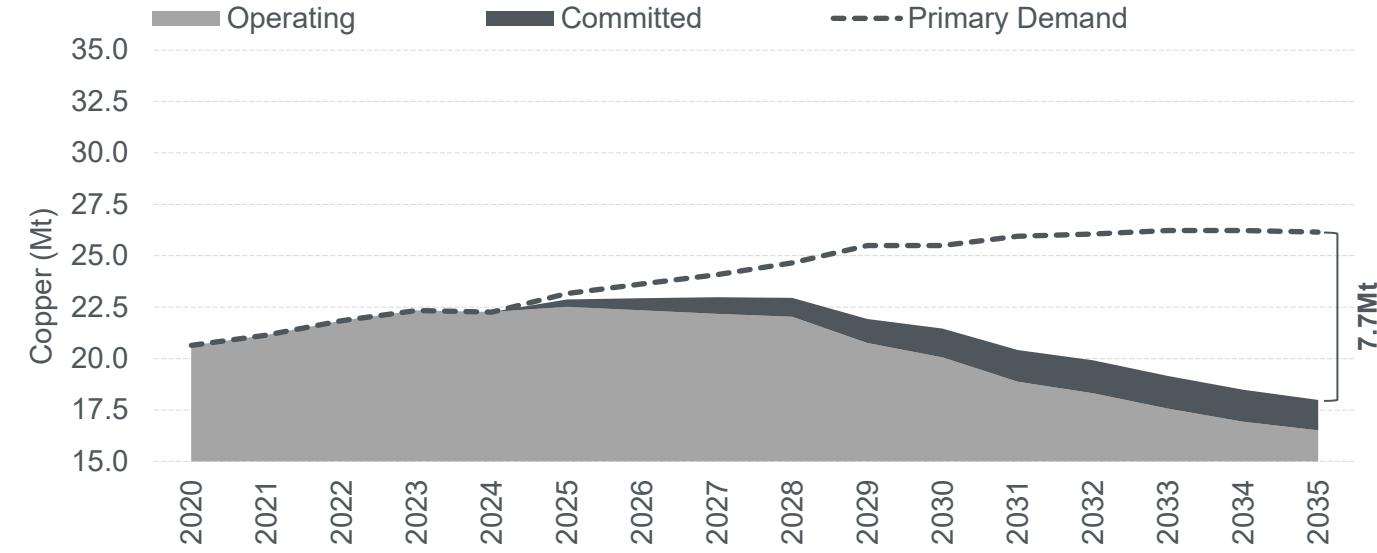
THE WORLD NEEDS A LOT MORE COPPER

- Copper demand is expected to grow by 70% to >50Mtpa by 2050
- Solid foundation from traditional demand; global energy transition and digital revolution are megatrends accelerating growth
- Despite >\$107B of investment in Tier 1 copper projects over the last decade, the supply gap has grown from 4.7Mt to 7.7Mt
 - Even with the most optimistic supply forecasts (assuming development of all probable projects), a significant supply gap is evident
- Between 30-50% of supply will face grade decline and ageing challenges over the next decade; higher costs and increased capital reinvestment

DEMAND DRIVERS



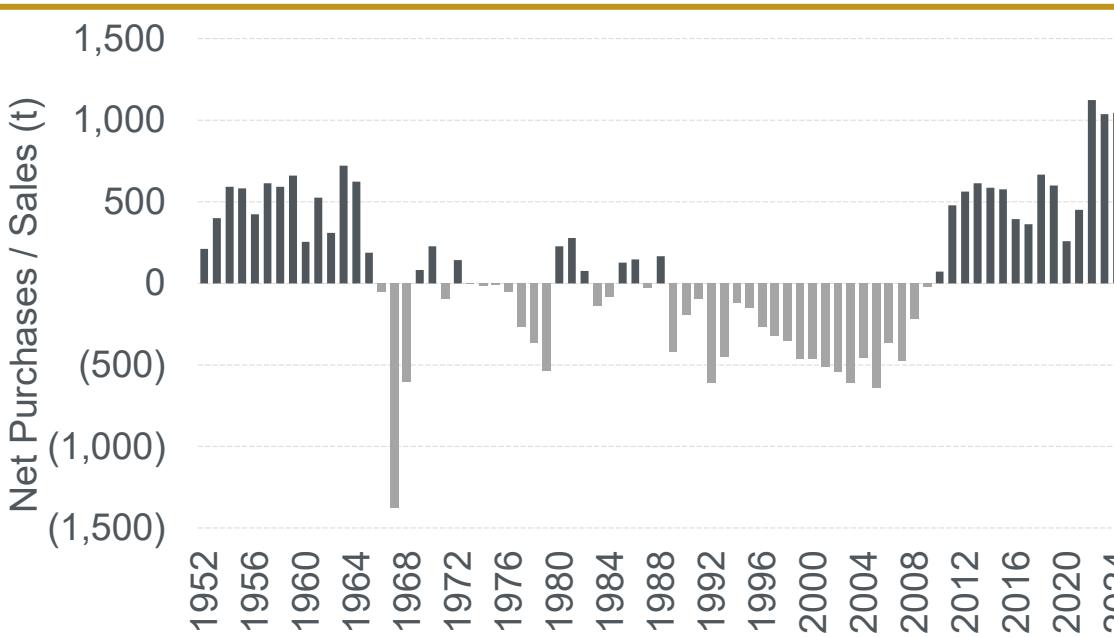
A LARGE & GROWING SUPPLY GAP



MACRO LANDSCAPE **SUPPORTIVE OF GOLD**

- Heightened geopolitical risks support demand for gold as a financial hedge
- Inflation remains stubbornly high, driven by inflationary tariffs, protectionist policies escalating trade tensions, and the inflationary push from military build-up and the weaponization of supply chains
- Central banks are aggressively buying gold, with 15 consecutive years of net buying
- Movement towards de-dollarization of global trade

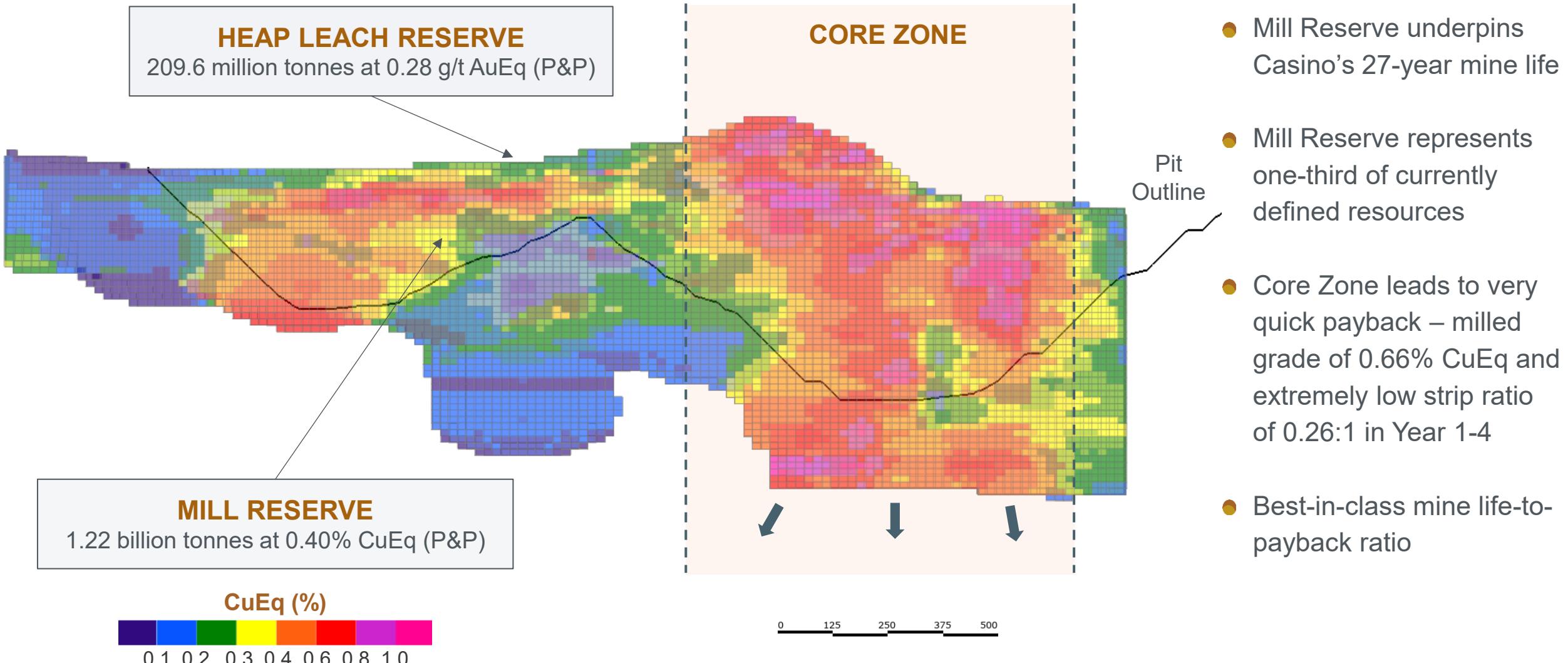
CENTRAL BANK BUYING



GOLD AT ALL-TIME HIGHS



LONG SECTION OF THE CASINO COPPER-GOLD DEPOSIT



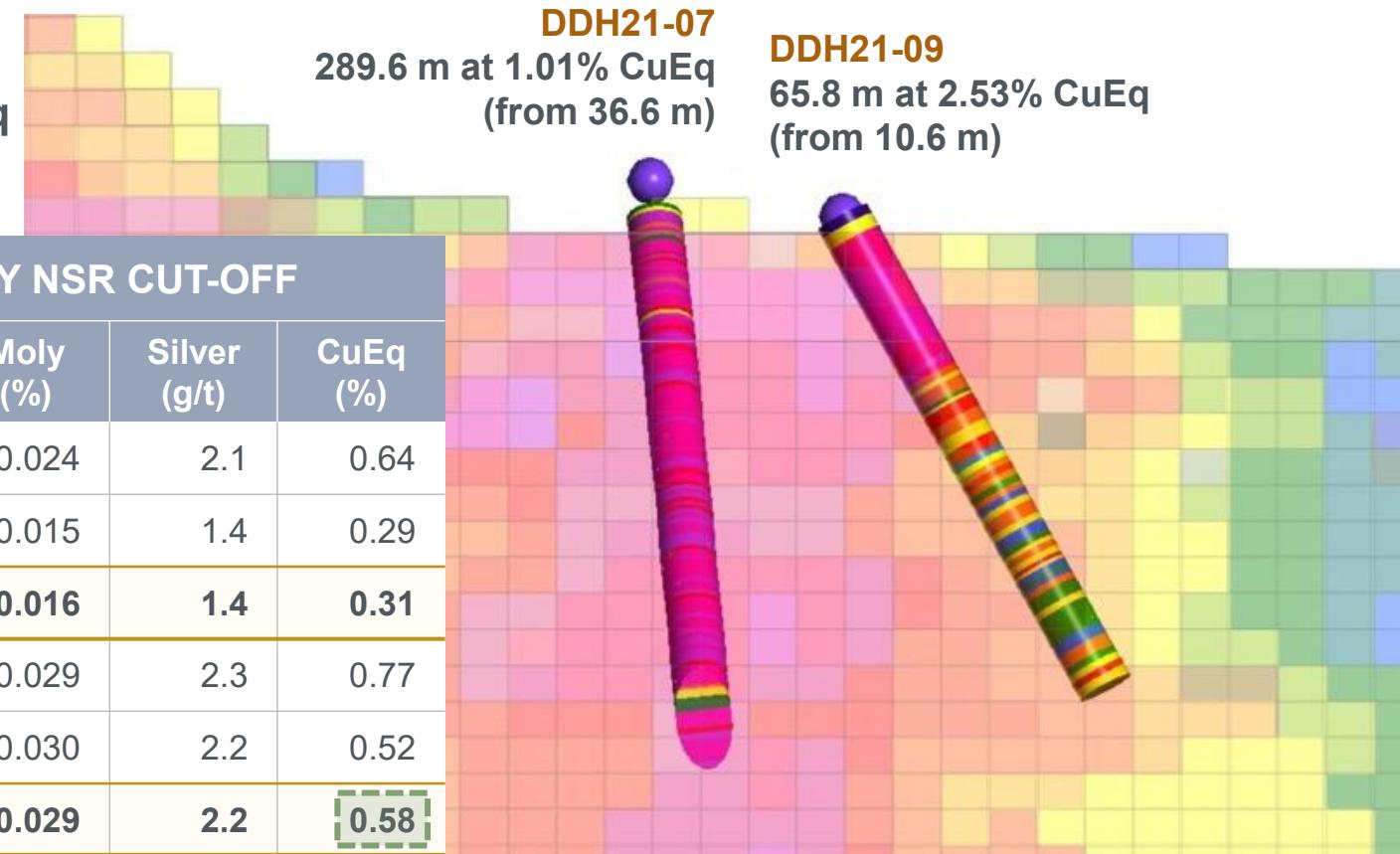
Note: CuEq based on US\$3.60/lb Cu, US\$1,700/oz Au, US\$14/lb Mo, and US\$22/oz Ag. Based on Casino Copper-Gold 2022 Feasibility Study.

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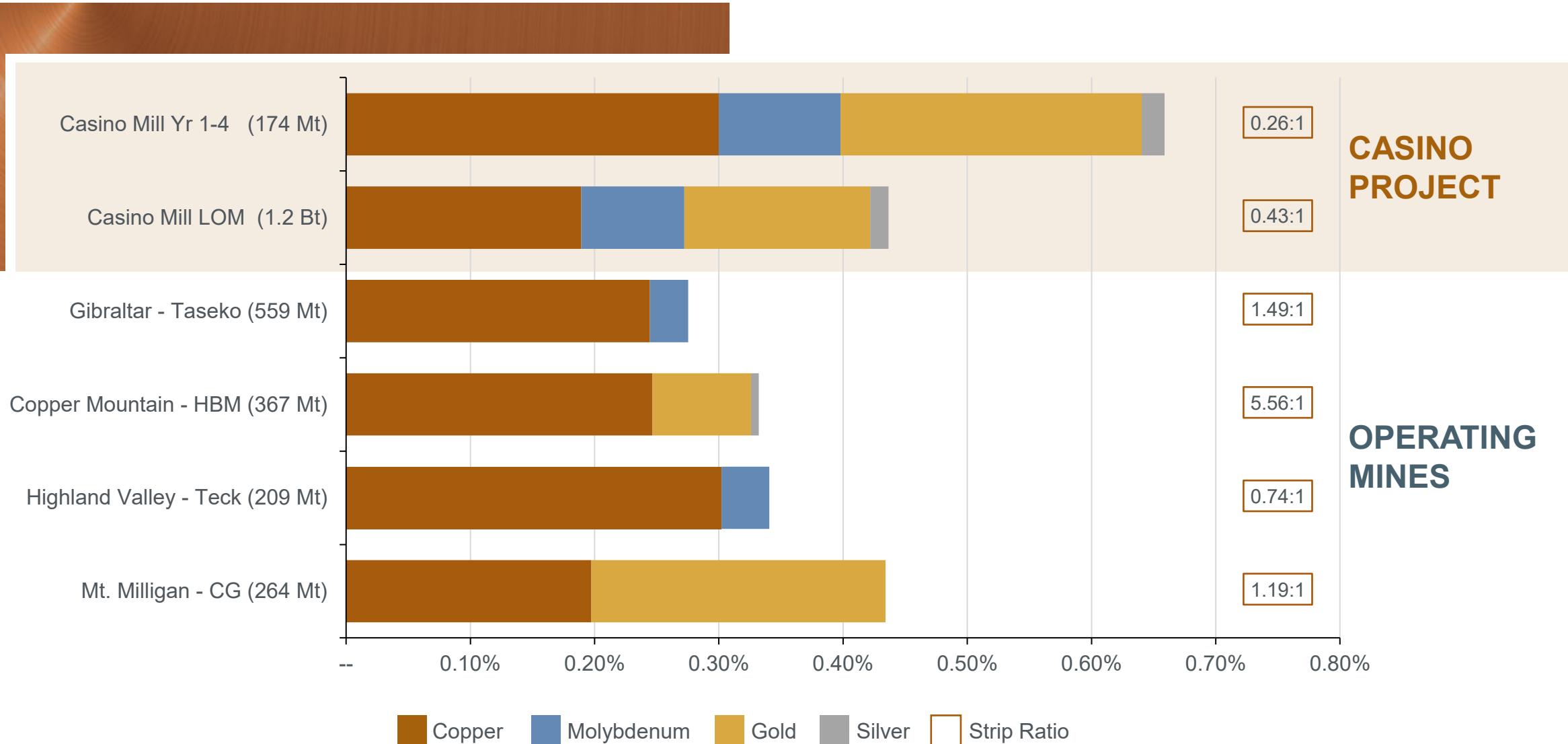


CLOSER LOOK AT THE HIGHER GRADE **CORE ZONE**

- 800 m x 500 m zone in the center of the deposit
- Primarily breccia geology
- Grades in the Core Zone are significantly higher compared to overall resource grade
- Previous intercept of **689 m at 0.91% CuEq** (from 9.1 m), including **100 m at 3.20% CuEq** in hole 93-185



ATTRACTIVE GRADE PROFILE

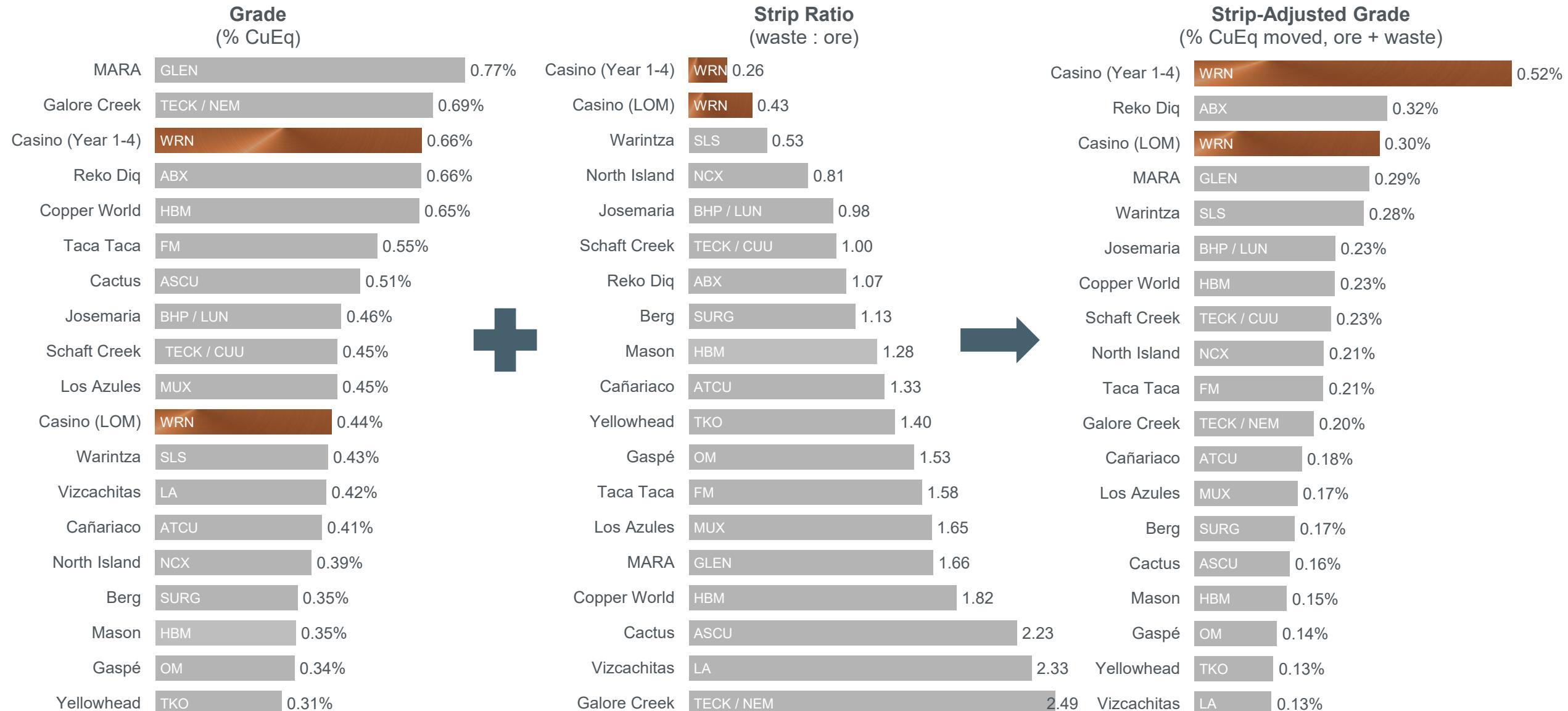


**CASINO
PROJECT**

**OPERATING
MINES**



THE RIGHT COMBINATION OF GRADE AND STRIP RATIO



ECONOMIC THROUGHOUT THE COMMODITY CYCLE



GOLD PRICE (\$/oz)		COPPER PRICE (\$/lb)					
		US\$3.60	US\$4.00	US\$4.50	US\$5.00	US\$5.50	US\$6.00
US\$1,700	NPV _{8%} (\$M)	C\$2,334	C\$2,786	C\$3,351	C\$3,917	C\$4,481	C\$5,043
	IRR	18.1%	19.7%	21.6%	23.5%	25.2%	26.9%
	Payback (yrs)	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3
US\$2,500	NPV _{8%} (\$M)	C\$3,895	C\$4,346	C\$4,908	C\$5,469	C\$6,031	C\$6,593
	IRR	23.9%	25.3%	27.0%	28.7%	30.2%	31.8%
	Payback (yrs)	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9
US\$3,000	NPV _{8%} (\$M)	C\$4,865	C\$5,314	C\$5,876	C\$6,438	C\$7,000	C\$7,561
	IRR	27.2%	28.6%	30.2%	31.7%	33.2%	34.7%
	Payback (yrs)	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8
US\$3,500	NPV _{8%} (\$M)	C\$5,834	C\$6,283	C\$6,845	C\$7,407	C\$7,968	C\$8,530
	IRR	30.4%	31.7%	33.2%	34.7%	36.2%	37.6%
	Payback (yrs)	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7
US\$4,000	NPV _{8%} (\$M)	C\$6,802	C\$7,252	C\$7,813	C\$8,375	C\$8,937	C\$9,499
	IRR	33.5%	34.7%	36.2%	37.6%	39.0%	40.4%
	Payback (yrs)	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
US\$4,500	NPV _{8%} (\$M)	C\$7,771	C\$8,220	C\$8,782	C\$9,344	C\$9,906	C\$10,467
	IRR	36.5%	37.7%	39.1%	40.5%	41.8%	43.1%
	Payback (yrs)	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

BASE CASE
CAD:USD FX OF
US\$0.80

BASE
CASE

BROKER LT
CONSENSUS



DE-RISKED THROUGH **QUICK PAYBACK**

CASH FLOW & PRODUCTION PROFILE

YEAR 1-4

LIFE-OF-MINE

AVERAGE ANNUAL CASH FLOW & COSTS	Cash Flow (Pre-tax)	(\$M)	C\$1,033	C\$662
	Cash Flow (After-tax)	(\$M)	C\$951	C\$517
	Net Smelter Return	(\$/t ore milled)	C\$43.15	C\$29.08
	Operating Cost	(\$/t ore milled)	C\$11.16	
AVERAGE ANNUAL METAL PRODUCTION	Copper	(Mlbs / Kt)	242 / 110	164 / 74
	Gold	(Koz)	406	259
	Silver	(Koz)	1,755	1,392
	Molybdenum	(Mlbs / Kt)	15.5 / 6.0	15.1 / 5.8
	Copper Equivalent	(Mlbs / Kt)	505 / 229	353 / 160
	Gold Equivalent	(Koz)	1,070	747



INFRASTRUCTURE ADVANCEMENTS

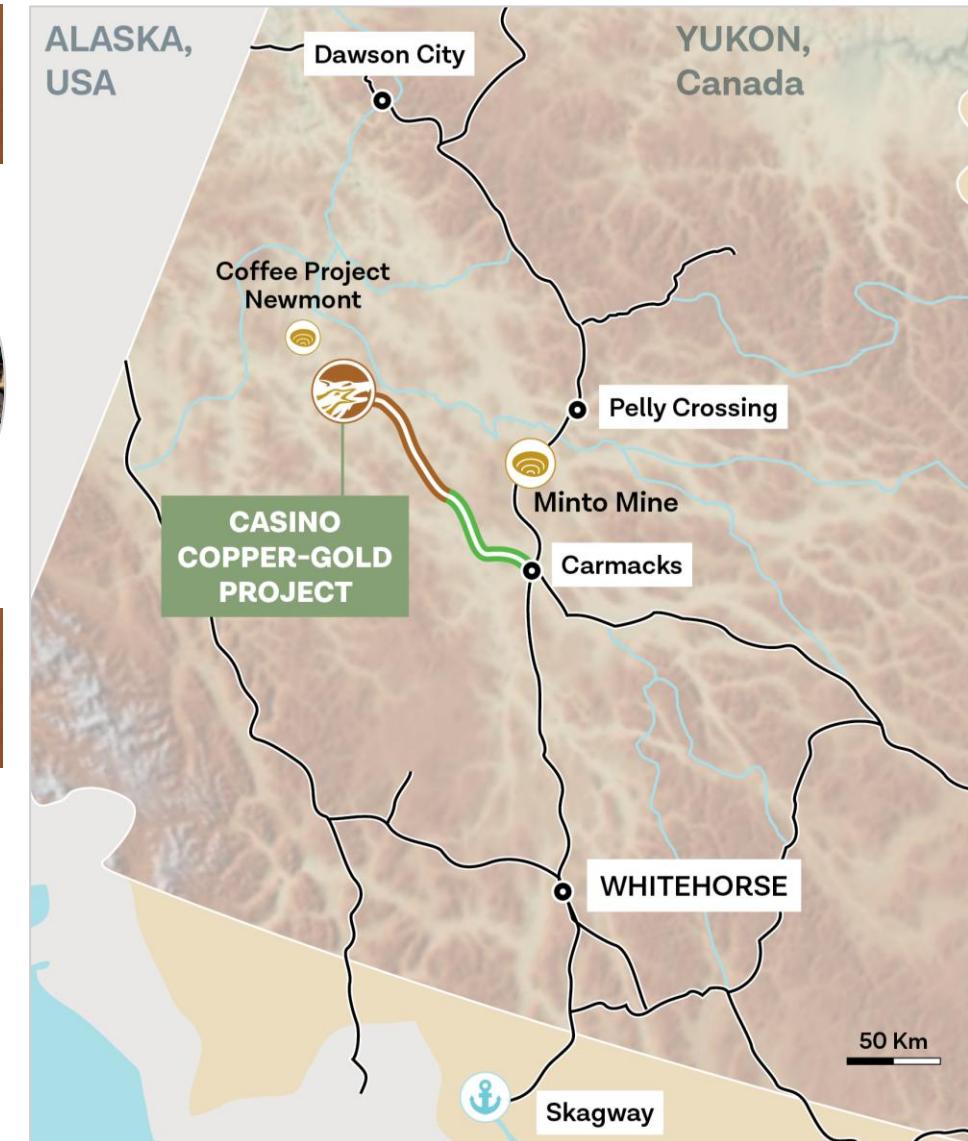
Yukon Resource Gateway Project funding for the Casino Copper-Gold Access Road

- Federal government funding available for the construction of an access road to the Casino Project
- Construction of the road has already started, with the **first 5 km completed**



Yukon government funding Marine Services Platform for Skagway Port Redevelopment

- The Yukon government signed MOU with Municipality of Skagway securing long-term tidewater access for mining industry
- The government included **C\$44.7M in 2025-28 capital plan**
- Marine Services Platform has **recently re-entered permitting phase**



PROGRESS ON YUKON-B.C. **GRID CONNECT**



Federal and territorial governments investing in Yukon-B.C. Grid Connect Project

- Casino's base case is an LNG power plant
- Federal and territorial governments committed C\$53M to advance the Yukon-B.C. Grid Connect Project: **connecting the isolated, capacity-constrained Yukon grid to the North American grid in B.C.**
- The Yukon-B.C. Grid Connect (as part of the Northwest Critical Conservation Corridor) was **referred by Prime Minister Carney to the Major Projects Office**
- **Major endorsement of the Casino Project**; aligns Casino's 130 MW load with a long-term energy solution for the Yukon
- Unlocks C\$181.3B in mining GDP; **Casino is the largest individual contributor**

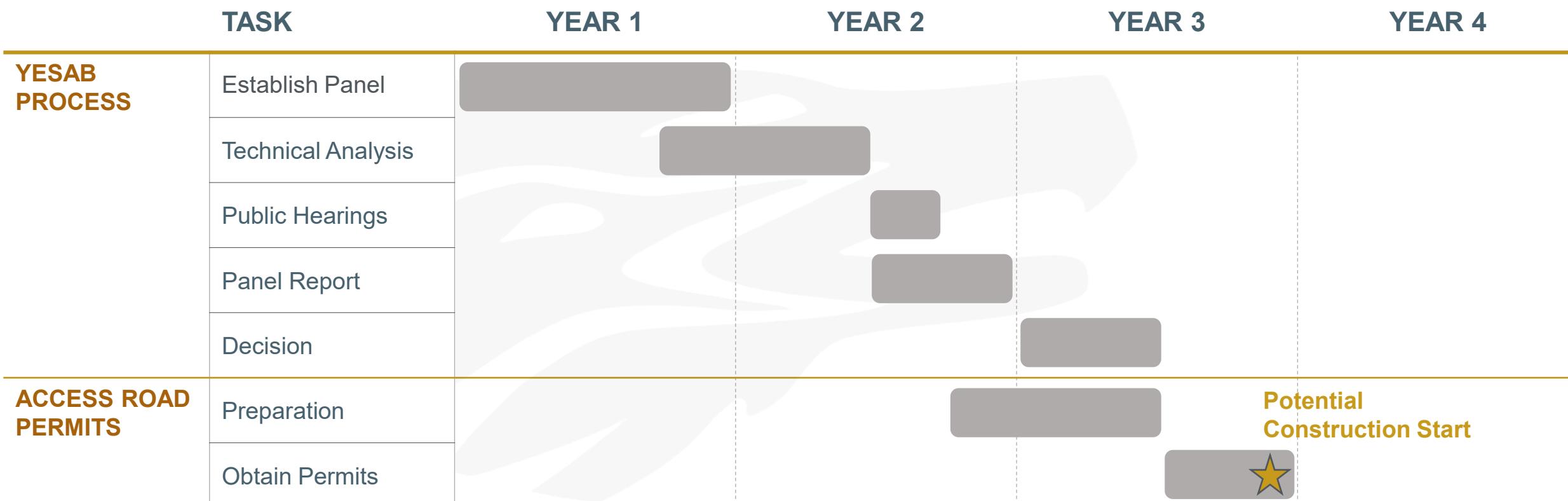


“Referring this Corridor to the MPO ensures it can realise its extraordinary potential for critical minerals development and clean power transmission...” – **The Rt. Hon Mark Carney, Prime Minister of Canada, PMO News Release (Nov 13, 2025)**



PERMITTING TIMELINE

- ESE Statement submitted in October 2025, formally initiating the YESAB 'Panel Review' process
- Infrastructure advancing in parallel with permitting process, **aligning well with the project schedule**
- Significant policy tailwinds for resource development in Canada; policymakers understand need for critical minerals





Strong alignment with Canadian federal priorities

Project sits directly within Canada's critical minerals agenda and broader nation-building priorities



High-grade core within a long-life resource

Core Zone drives rapid payback, while global scale resource supports multi-decade mine life



Operational simplicity

Conventional open pit mining at low elevation, conventional processing, ultra-low strip ratio



Advancing through assessment & permitting

Environmental assessment underway for one of the world's most advanced development-stage projects of scale



Scarcity value

Very few comparable projects globally at this scale and quality, creating immense scarcity value





APPENDIX

SOCIAL

Committed to health and safety and committed to the protection of cultural values

- Ongoing engagement with local communities and First Nations
- 18+ years of operating responsibly in the Yukon
- Co-operation agreements signed with key First Nations



ENVIRONMENTAL

Committed to exceeding best practices in protecting the environment

- Accepted the Robert E Leckie Award for outstanding environmental stewardship
- Committed to MAC's Towards Sustainable Mining (TSM) initiative

GOVERNANCE

Committed to high ethical standards and building long term value

- Corporate Disclosure Policy
- Safety, Health & Environmental Policy
- Whistleblower Policy
- Insider Trading Policy

SUPPORTING

- Reconciliation
- Yukon First Nations cultural awareness
- Yukon-wide health care
- Yukon education and family literacy
- Yukon community food security
- Yukon-wide sport and culture
- Yukon-wide mental health support
- Industry association support



SIGNIFICANT POSITIVE **ECONOMIC IMPACT**

Economic impact of the Casino Project on the Yukon and Canada

Over its entire life cycle, the Casino Project is estimated to contribute:

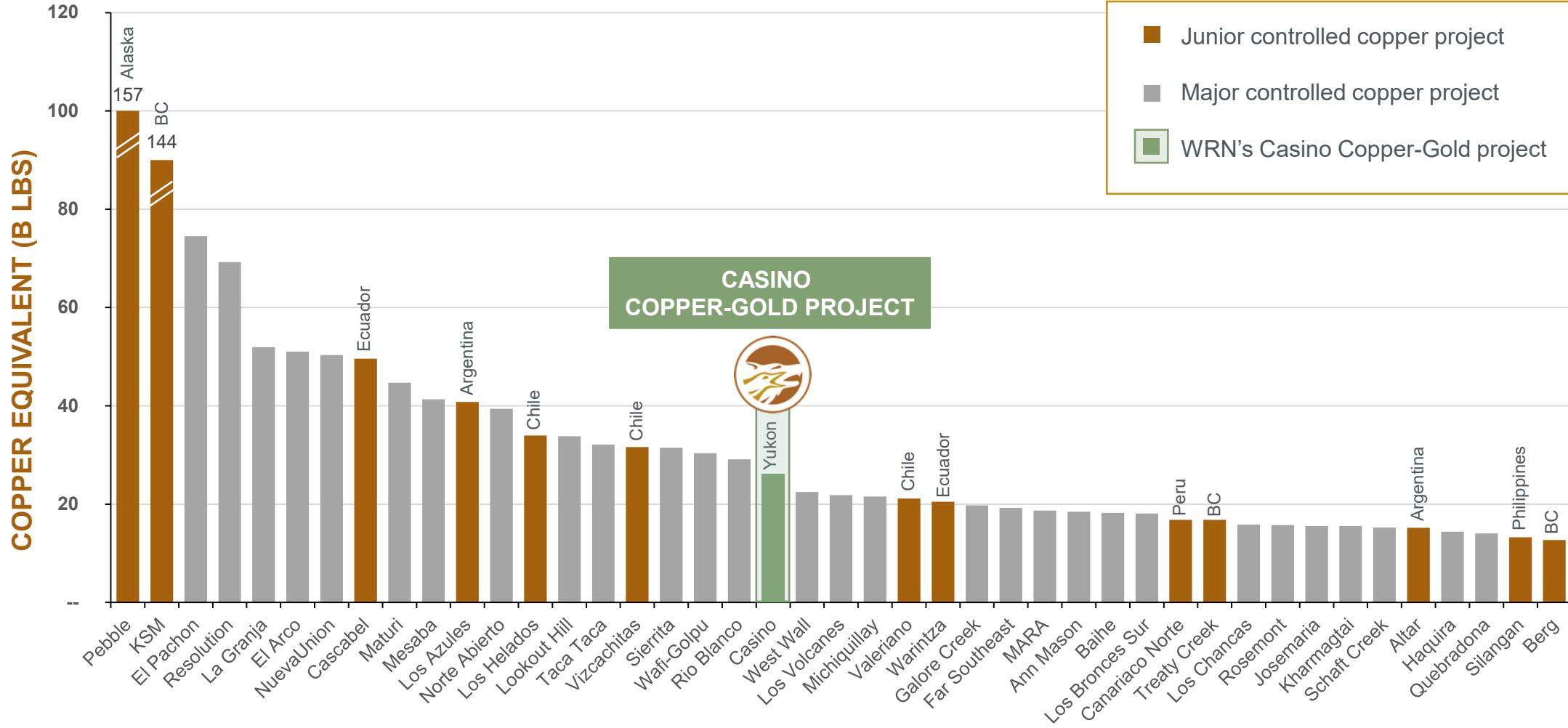
- C\$44.1 billion to Canada's GDP
- 125,260 full-time equivalent positions
- C\$12.4 billion in wages and salaries
- C\$12.8 billion in taxes and royalties to various governments

Each year in operation, the Casino Project is estimated to contribute:

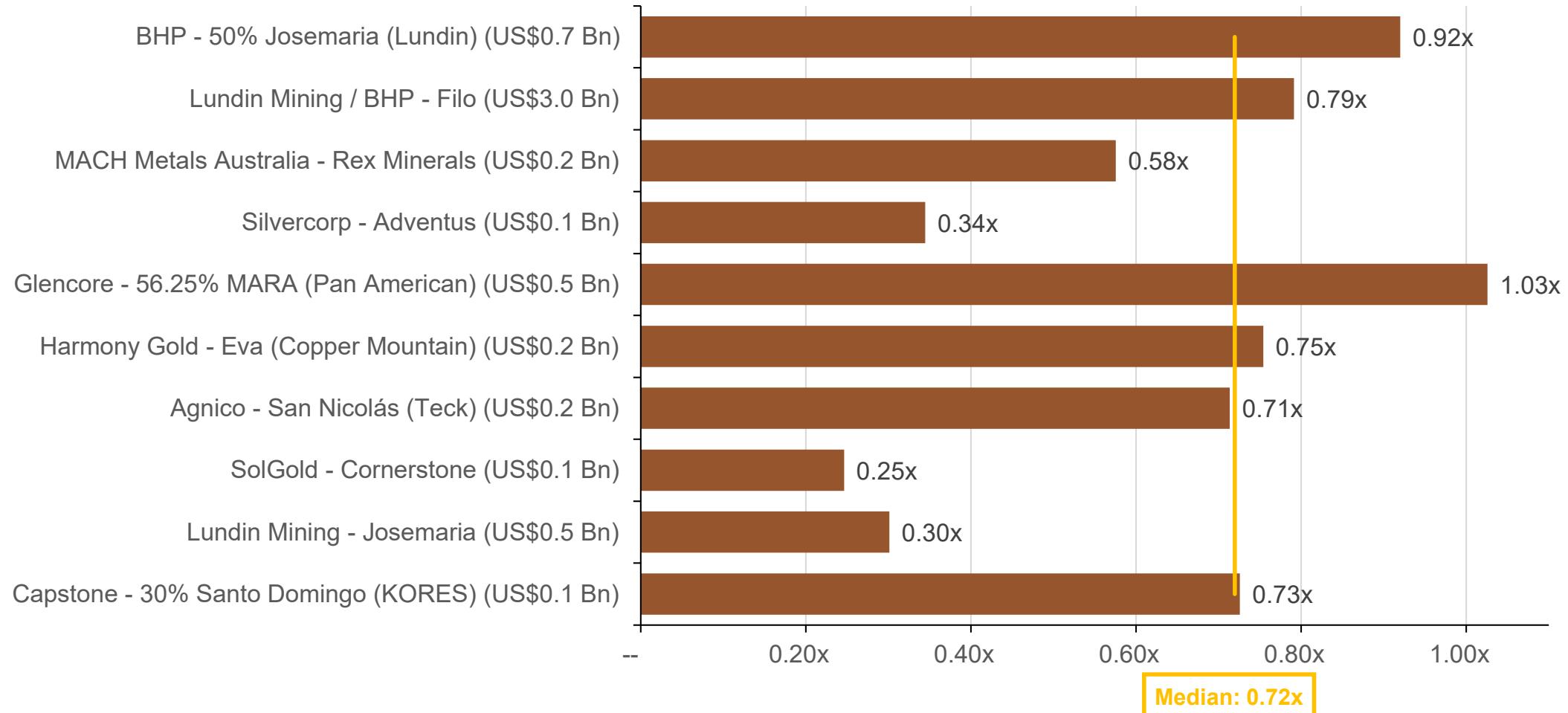
- C\$1.3 billion to the Yukon's GDP
- C\$1.5 billion to Canada's GDP
- 3,660 full-time equivalent positions
- C\$377 million in wages and salaries across Canada



7th LARGEST UNDEVELOPED COPPER-GOLD PROJECT CONTROLLED BY A JUNIOR



COPPER DEVELOPMENT TRANSACTIONS ANALYST CONSENSUS PRICE / NAV MULTIPLES



Note: Data from public disclosure. Based on transactions since 2021, where the target is a copper project / company.

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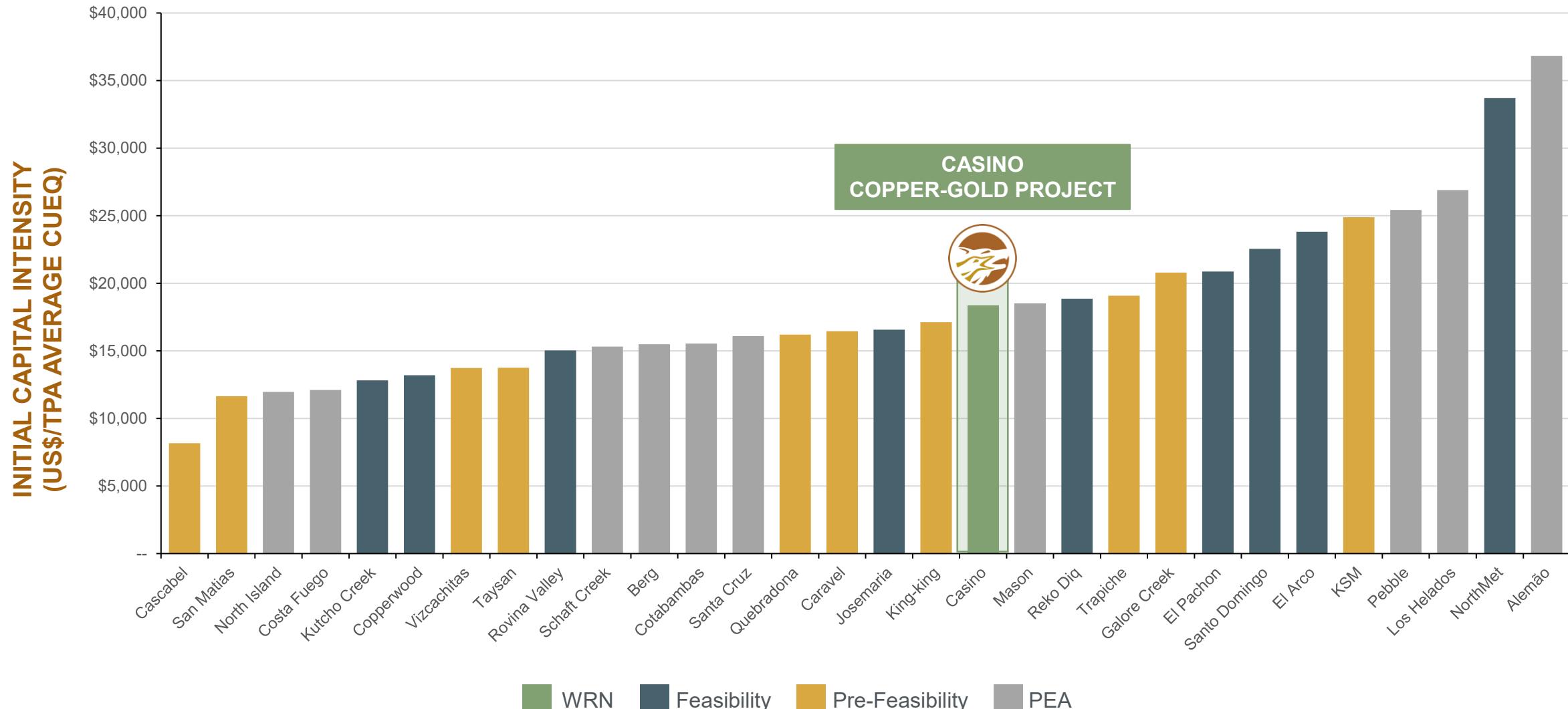
FEASIBILITY STUDY **CAPITAL COSTS**

PROJECTED CAPITAL COSTS

PROCESS PLANT & INFRASTRUCTURE	Project Directs (Including Freight)	C\$2,116
	Project Indirects	C\$431
	Contingency	C\$369
	Subtotal	C\$2,916
MINE	Mine Equipment	C\$433
	Mine Pre-production	C\$228
	Subtotal	C\$661
	Owners Costs	C\$41
SUSTAINING & TOTAL	Total Initial Capital	C\$3,618
	Total Sustaining Capital	C\$751
	Total Life-Of-Mine Capital	C\$4,369



COPPER DEVELOPMENT PROJECT **CAPITAL INTENSITY**



ATTRACTIVE COST PROFILE

- Low strip ratio reduces the amount of waste tonnes moved, resulting in lower hauling costs (the largest component of mining costs)
- Deposit sits on a hilltop, single large open-pit
- Haul profiles are favourable (portion of the planned hauls are downhill loaded)
- Processing costs benefit from medium-soft ore
- Throughput of 120,000 tpd, benefits from economies of scale



CASH COSTS

BY-PRODUCT COSTS	Copper Cash Cost Net of By-Product Credits (\$/lb)	(US\$0.80)
CO-PRODUCT COSTS	Copper Cash Cost Co-Product (\$/lb)	US\$1.54
	Gold Cash Cost Co-Product (\$/oz)	US\$799

Note: Based on Casino Copper-Gold 2022 Feasibility Study at base case metal prices. See "Notes" in Appendix.

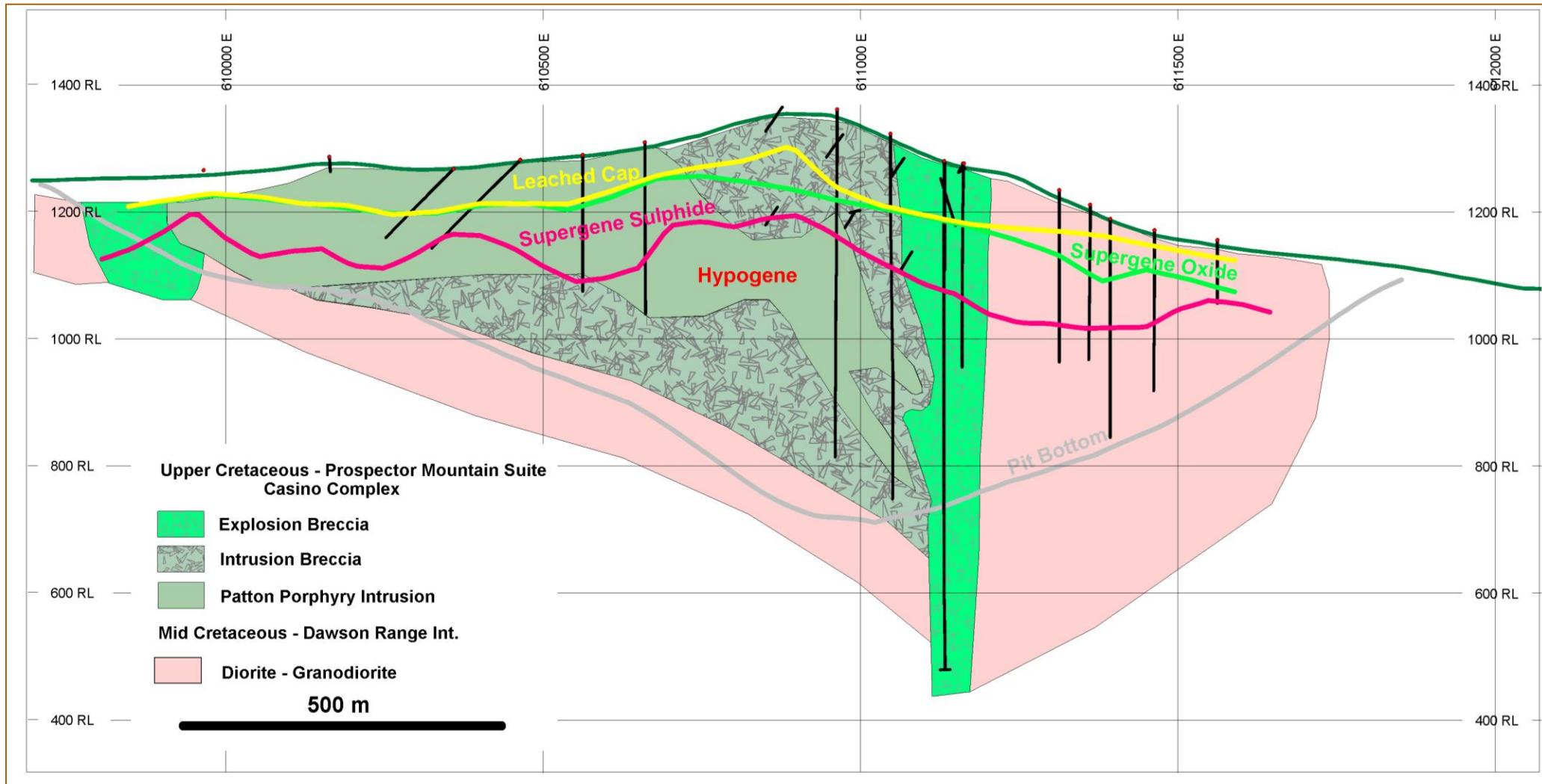
FEASIBILITY STUDY **OPERATING COST**

UNIT COSTS

		LIFE-OF-MINE	
MILLING OPERATION	Milling	(\$/t ore milled)	C\$6.42
	Mining	(\$/t ore milled)	C\$4.28
	General & Administrative	(\$/t ore milled)	C\$0.46
	Total	(\$/t ore milled)	C\$11.16
HEAP LEACH OPERATION	Heap Leach Operation	(\$/t leached)	C\$1.93
	ADR/SART	(\$/t leached)	C\$4.80
	Total	(\$/t leached)	C\$6.73



PROPERTY GEOLOGY



- Pit designs for five mining phases were developed to produce 45.4 Mtpa of mill feed ore
- Mill material is limited to 1.2 Bt due to TMF capacity
- The pits were designed with 40 m wide ramps, 20 m benches
- Pit slope angles of 45 degree for most of the pit, with some areas at 42 degrees
- Komatsu 980E or similar haul trucks (370 t class)
- Floating cone based on US\$1.75/lb Cu, US\$835/oz Au – very low prices as pit is constrained by TMF capacity
- Pit is electrified to power shovels and drills
- Strip ratio is 0.43:1 over the life-of-mine



PROCESSING

● Milling

- 120,000 tpd
- Medium-soft ore: BWi – 14.5 kWh/t; 200 µm primary grind

● Flotation

- Conventional copper/moly circuit
- Recoveries: Copper 86%, Gold 67%, Moly 71%, Silver 53%
- Subsequent metallurgical testwork shows potential for meaningfully higher moly recoveries

● Heap Leach

- Conventional crush/conveyer stack valley fill heap leach
- 25,000 tpd
- SART to remove copper from solution
- Recoveries: Gold 80%, Silver 26%, Copper 18%



MILL RESERVE

Class	Mt	NSR (C\$/t)	Copper (%)	Gold (g/t)	Moly (%)	Silver (g/t)	CuEq (%)	Copper (M lb)	Gold (M oz)	Moly (M lb)	Silver (M oz)
Proven	140.1	38.50	0.31	0.39	0.024	2.1	0.67	944	1.8	74.9	9.4
Probable	1,076.9	23.68	0.17	0.19	0.021	1.6	0.36	4,135	6.7	497.1	55.5
P&P	1,217.1	25.38	0.19	0.22	0.021	1.7	0.40	5,079	8.5	571.9	64.9

HEAP LEACH RESERVE

Class	Mt	NSR (C\$/t)	Gold (g/t)	Copper (%)	Moly (%)	Silver (g/t)	AuEq (g/t)	Gold (M oz)	Copper (M lb)	Moly (M lb)	Silver (M oz)
Proven	42.9	22.52	0.45	0.055	n/a	2.7	0.47	0.62	51.8	n/a	3.7
Probable	166.8	11.14	0.22	0.031	n/a	1.8	0.23	1.17	113.5	n/a	9.4
P&P	209.6	13.47	0.26	0.036	n/a	1.9	0.28	1.78	165.3	n/a	13.1



2022 CASINO COPPER-GOLD RESOURCE



MILL RESOURCE											
Class	Mt	NSR (C\$/t)	Copper (%)	Gold (g/t)	Moly (%)	Silver (g/t)	CuEq (%)	Copper (M lb)	Gold (M oz)	Moly (M lb)	Silver (M oz)
Measured	144.9	40.09	0.30	0.38	0.024	2.1	0.64	953	1.8	75.2	9.6
Indicated	2,114.2	20.34	0.14	0.16	0.015	1.4	0.29	6,493	11.1	716.0	93.5
M&I	2,259.0	21.60	0.15	0.18	0.016	1.4	0.31	7,446	12.9	791.2	103.1
Inferred	1,371.5	15.41	0.10	0.14	0.009	1.1	0.21	3,029	6.1	286.0	50.5

HEAP LEACH RESOURCE											
Class	Mt	NSR (C\$/t)	Gold (g/t)	Copper (%)	Moly (%)	Silver (g/t)	AuEq (g/t)	Gold (M oz)	Copper (M lb)	Moly (M lb)	Silver (M oz)
Measured	43.3	23.79	0.44	0.05	n/a	2.7	0.47	0.62	51.5	n/a	3.7
Indicated	188.4	11.47	0.21	0.04	n/a	1.7	0.23	1.27	145.4	n/a	10.4
M&I	231.7	13.77	0.25	0.04	n/a	1.9	0.27	1.88	196.9	n/a	14.1
Inferred	40.9	11.33	0.20	0.05	n/a	1.4	0.22	0.27	46.9	n/a	1.9



2022 CASINO COPPER-GOLD **RESOURCE**



TOTAL RESOURCE (MILL + HEAP LEACH)

Class	Mt	NSR (C\$/t)	Copper (%)	Gold (g/t)	Silver (g/t)	Copper (M lb)	Gold (M oz)	Silver (M oz)
Measured	188.2	36.34	0.24	0.40	2.2	1,005	2.4	13.3
Indicated	2,302.6	19.61	0.13	0.17	1.4	6,638	12.4	103.9
M&I	2,490.7	20.88	0.14	0.18	1.5	7,643	14.8	117.2
Inferred	1,412.5	15.30	0.10	0.14	1.2	3,076	6.3	52.3



“Casino Copper-Gold Feasibility Study”

- Technical report entitled “Casino Copper-Gold Project, Form 43-101 F1 Technical Report Feasibility Study” dated June 13, 2022, a copy of which is available on the Company's website at www.westerncopperandgold.com.
- Prepared by: Daniel Roth, P.Eng.; Laurie Tahija, MMSA-QP; Patrick Dugan, P.E.; Mike Hester, F Aus IMM; John M. Marek, P.Eng.; Carl Schulze, P.Geo.; Daniel Friedman, P.Eng; Scott Weston, P.Geo; each of whom is a qualified person pursuant to National Instrument 43-101 (“Qualified Person”)
- Mineral Resources
 - The Mineral Resources have an effective date of 29 April 2022 and the estimate was prepared using the definitions in CIM Definition Standards (10 May 2014).
 - All figures are rounded to reflect the relative accuracy of the estimate and therefore numbers may not appear to add precisely.
 - Mineral Resources that are not Mineral Reserves do not have demonstrated economic viability.
 - Mineral Resources for leach material are based on prices of US\$3.50/lb copper, US\$1,650/oz gold and US\$22/oz silver
 - Mineral Resources for mill material are based on prices of US\$3.50/lb copper, US\$1,650/oz gold, US\$22/oz silver, and US\$12.00/lb moly.
 - Mineral Resources are based on NSR cut-off of C\$6.61/t for leach material and C\$6.11/t for mill material.
 - NSR value for leach material is as follows:
 - $NSR (C\$/t) = \$15.21 \times \text{copper (\%)} + \$50.51 \times \text{gold (g/t)} + \$0.210 \times \text{silver (g/t)}$, based on copper recovery of 18%, gold recovery of 80% and silver recovery of 26%.

- NSR value for hypogene sulphide mill material is:
 - $NSR (C\$/t) = \$73.81 \times \text{copper (\%)} + \$41.16 \times \text{gold (g/t)} + \$213.78 \times \text{moly (\%)} + 0.386 \times \text{silver (g/t)}$, based on recoveries of 92.2% copper, 66% gold, 50% silver and 78.6% moly.
- NSR value for supergene mill material is:
 - $NSR (C\$/t) = \$80.06 \times \text{recoverable copper (\%)} + \$43.03 \times \text{gold (g/t)} + \$142.11 \times \text{moly (\%)} + 0.464 \times \text{silver (g/t)}$, based on recoveries of 69% gold, 60% silver and 52.3% moly. Recoverable copper = $0.94 \times (\text{total copper} - \text{soluble copper})$.
- Mineral Resources are reported in relation to a conceptual constraining pit shell in order to demonstrate reasonable prospects for eventual economic extraction, as required by the definition of Mineral Resource in NI 43-101; mineralization lying outside of the pit shell is excluded from the Mineral Resource.
- AuEq and CuEq values are based on prices of US\$3.50/lb copper, US\$1,650/oz gold, US\$22/oz silver, and US\$12.00/lb moly, and account for all metal recoveries and smelting/refining charges.
- The NSR calculations also account for smelting and refining charges and payables.



“Casino Copper-Gold Feasibility Study”

- Mineral Reserve
 - The Mineral Reserve estimate has an effective date of June 13, 2022 and was prepared using the CIM Definition Standards (10 May 2014).
 - Columns may not sum exactly due to rounding.
 - Mineral Reserves are based on commodity prices of US\$3.25/lb Cu, US\$1,550/oz Au, US\$12.00/lb Mo, and US\$22.00/oz Ag.
 - Mineral Reserves amenable to milling are based on NSR cutoffs that vary by time period to balance mine and plant production capacities. They range from a low of \$6.11/t to a high of \$25.00/t.
 - NSR value for supergene (SOX and SUS) mill material is
 - $NSR (C\$/t) = \$73.63 \times \text{recoverable copper (\%)} + \$40.41 \times \text{gold (g/t)} + \$142.11 \times \text{moly (\%)} + 0.464 \times \text{silver (g/t)}$, based on recoveries of 69% gold, 52.3% molybdenum and 60% silver. Recoverable copper = 0.94 x (total copper – soluble copper).
 - NSR value for hypogene (HYP) mill material is
 - $NSR (C\$/t) = \$67.88 \times \text{copper (\%)} + \$38.66 \times \text{gold (g/t)} + \$213.78 \times \text{moly (\%)} + \$0.386 \times \text{silver (g/t)}$, based on recoveries of 92.2% copper, 66% gold, 78.6% molybdenum and 50% silver.
 - Mineral Reserves amenable to heap leaching are based on an NSR cutoff of \$6.61/t.

- NSR value for leach material is
 - $NSR (C\$/t) = \$14.05 \times \text{copper (\%)} + \$47.44 \times \text{gold (g/t)} + \$0.210 \times \text{silver (g/t)}$, based on recoveries of 18% copper, 80% gold and 26% silver.
- AuEq and CuEq values are based on prices of US\$ 3.25/lb Cu, US\$1,550/oz Au, US\$12.00/lb Mo, and US\$22.00/oz Ag, and account for all metal recoveries and smelting/refining charges.
- The NSR calculations also account for smelter/refinery treatment charges and payables.

Other technical information in this presentation:

- Technical information regarding the Casino Copper-Gold Project contained in this presentation is based on the Casino Copper-Gold 2022 FS prepared by or under the supervision of the Qualified Persons noted previously.
- Copper equivalent calculations in this presentation, not associated with the Casino mineral resource or reserve, are based on: US\$3.60/lb copper; US\$1,700/oz gold; US\$14/lb molybdenum; and US\$22/oz silver with no accounting for metallurgical recovery.





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